

Figure 2 – Chronogramme TCP

Exercice 3 (les fichiers *ethers*, *hosts*, *services*)

On considère un réseau local ayant la configuration suivante : un ensemble de machines SUN et d'ordinateurs compatibles IBM-PC reliés par le même réseau Ethernet. Les machines UNIX de ce réseau contiennent les trois fichiers */etc/ethers*, */etc/hosts*, */etc/services* dont le contenu est décrit en Annexe 1.

- 1) Que contiennent ces fichiers ?
- 2) A partir de la RFC 1700 (Assigned Numbers) (voir Annexe 2), retrouvez les constructeurs des cartes Ethernet dont l'adresse figure dans le fichier */etc/ethers*.
- 3) De quelle classe sont les adresses IP ?

Exercice 4 (Capture de trames)

Un analyseur de trames est connecté au réseau, il permet de garder le contenu des trames qui circulent sur le réseau. Pour ne pas avoir trop de données à traiter, les trames sont filtrées pour ne garder que celles qui ont un rapport avec la machine *burol*. Le résultat est décrit dans l'Annexe 3.

- 1) Quels champs sont générés par l'analyseur de trames et quels champs font partis des trames Ethernet ?
- 2) Quelles sont les tailles minimale et maximale de trames Ethernet ?
- 3) Avec combien de stations *burol* établit-elle un dialogue ? Pouvez-vous donner le nom de ces stations ?
- 4) Comment (pourcentage) est réparti le trafic entre ces machines ?

Exercice 5 (Analyse de trames)

En fait l'analyseur de trames est beaucoup plus performant et peut faire le désassemblage automatique des trames jusqu'au niveau 4. Maintenant, nous ne nous intéressons plus qu'aux trames ayant participé au trafic FTP entre *burol* et *ERI* correspondant aux actions données dans l'Annexe 4. Les trames ayant circulé pour cette application sont décrites dans l'Annexe 5.

- 1) Repérez les séquences d'ouverture de connexion, de fermeture et de transfert de données.
- 2) L'acquiescement à la volée (piggy backing) est-il intéressant ?
- 3) Mettez en correspondance, à l'aide d'un chronogramme, les actions de l'utilisateur et les trames émises ou reçues.
- 4) Pourquoi la trame 224 "tranfer complete" arrive-t-elle avant la fin du transfert ?
- 5) Pourquoi chaque message émis par le serveur FTP commence-t-il par un numéro ?

Annexes

Annexe 1 - les fichiers *ethers*, *hosts*, *services*

```
$ cat /etc/ethers
2:60:8c:75:85:27 cei49      2:c0:8c:02:41:75 cei28      2:60:8c:73:98:32 cei22      2:60:8c:75:85:63 cei21
2:60:8c:73:86:44 cei19      2:60:8c:74:10:21 cei17      2:60:8c:73:90:62 cei13      2:60:8c:73:99:35 cei12
8:0:20:0:44:5   buro2      8:0:20:6:20:b8  ctil      2:60:8c:73:98:31 cei9      2:60:8c:73:96:36 cei6
2:60:8c:73:86:49 cei5      2:60:8c:73:84:12 cei4      2:60:8c:74:10:20 cei3      2:60:8c:74:10:24 cei2
2:60:8c:73:86:53 cei1      2:60:8c:51:77:70 cei0      8:0:20:0:6f:ea SI5      8:0:20:1:b4:32 ER1
2:60:8c:75:85:17 pcrobot1  2:60:8c:75:63:20 pcburo1  2:60:8c:75:88:46 pcctil1  2:60:8c:75:58:19 cei25
2:60:8c:75:88:63 cei24      2:60:8c:75:85:22 cei23      2:60:8c:73:86:57 cei20      2:60:8c:73:93:27 cei18
2:60:8c:74:10:22 cei16      2:60:8c:74:3:17  cei15      2:60:8c:73:99:40 cei14      2:60:8c:74:10:18 cei11
2:60:8c:73:96:35 cei10      8:0:20:0:61:f3  buro1      2:60:8c:74:10:26 cei8      2:60:8c:73:87:9  cei7
8:0:20:0:ad:2   SI1
```

```
$ cat /etc/hosts
127.0.0.1      localhost 192.9.200.12  buro2 192.9.200.213 cei13      192.9.200.221 cei21
192.9.200.222 cei22      192.9.200.228 cei28 192.9.200.58  imp8      192.9.200.215 cei15
192.9.200.204 cei4      192.9.200.223 cei23 192.9.200.55  imp5      192.9.200.212 cei12
192.9.200.56  imp6      192.9.200.219 cei19 192.9.200.52  imp2      192.9.200.205 cei5
192.9.200.53  imp3      192.9.200.214 cei14 192.9.200.10  ER4      192.9.200.150 pcburo1
192.9.200.51  imp1      192.9.200.206 cei6 192.9.200.5   SI1 loghost 192.9.200.120 vme0
192.9.200.9   SI3      192.9.200.203 cei3 192.9.200.226 cei26      192.9.200.14  ctil
192.9.200.1   ER1      192.9.200.127 vme7 192.9.200.217 cei17      192.9.200.2   ER2
192.9.200.249 cei49      192.9.200.50  imp0 192.9.200.210 cei10      192.9.200.227 cei27
192.9.200.225 cei25      192.9.200.3   pcl 192.9.200.207 cei7      192.9.200.218 cei18
192.9.200.216 cei16      192.9.200.250 sysV68 192.9.200.152 pcctil1 192.9.200.209 cei9
192.9.200.208 cei8      192.9.200.220 cei20 192.9.200.121 vme1      192.9.200.200 cei0
192.9.200.201 cei1      192.9.200.211 cei11 192.9.200.57  imp7      192.9.200.8   SI4
192.9.200.151 pcrobot1  192.9.200.202 cei2 192.9.200.13  SI5      192.9.200.6   SI2
192.9.200.59  imp9      192.9.200.60  imp10 192.9.200.11 buro1
192.9.200.54  imp4      192.9.200.7   ER3 192.9.200.224 cei24
```

```
$ cat /etc/services
echo          7/udp
discard      9/udp sink null
systat       11/tcp
daytime      13/tcp
netstat      15/tcp
ftp-data     20/tcp
ftp          21/tcp
telnet       23/tcp
smtp         25/tcp mail
name         42/udp nameserver
whois        43/tcp nickname # usually to sri-nic
domain       53/udp
domain       53/tcp
hostnames    101/tcp hostname # usually to sri-nic
sunrpc       111/udp
sunrpc       111/tcp
# Host specific functions
tftp         69/udp
finger       79/tcp

link          87/tcp ttylink
supdup       95/tcp
csnet-ns     105/tcp
uucp-path    117/tcp
untp         119/tcp usenet
ntp          123/tcp
# UNIX specific services
exec         512/tcp
login        513/tcp
shell        514/tcp cmd # no passwords used
printer      515/tcp spooler # experimental
courier      530/tcp rpc # experimental
biff         512/udp comsat
who          513/udp whod
syslog       514/udp
talk         517/udp
route        520/udp router routed
```

Annexe 2 - Extrait de la RFC 1700 (Assigned Numbers)

RFC 1700 - [Page 172-174] - October 1994
ETHERNET VENDOR ADDRESS COMPONENTS

Ethernet hardware addresses are 48 bits, expressed as 12 hexadecimal digits (0-9, plus A-F, capitalized). These 12 hex digits consist of the first/left 6 digits (which should match the vendor of the Ethernet interface within the station) and the last/right 6 digits which specify the interface serial number for that interface vendor.

Ethernet addresses might be written unhyphenated (e.g., 123456789ABC), or with one hyphen (e.g., 123456-789ABC), but should be written hyphenated by octets (e.g., 12-34-56-78-9A-BC).

These addresses are physical station addresses, not multicast nor broadcast, so the second hex digit (reading from the left) will be even, not odd.

At present, it is not clear how the IEEE assigns Ethernet block addresses. Whether in blocks of 2**24 or 2**25, and whether multicasts are assigned with that block or separately. A portion of the vendor block address is reportedly assigned serially, with the other portion intentionally assigned randomly. If there is a global

algorithm for which addresses are designated to be physical (in a chipset) versus logical (assigned in software), or globally-assigned versus locally-assigned addresses, some of the known addresses do not follow the scheme (e.g., AA0003; 02xxxx).

```
00000C Cisco
00000E Fujitsu
00000F NeXT
000010 Sytek
00001D Cabletron
000020 DIAB (Data Intdustriier AB)
000022 Visual Technology
00002A TRW
000032 GPT Limited (reassigned from GEC Computers Ltd)
00005A S & Koch
00005E IANA
000065 Network General
00006B MIPS
000077 MIPS
00007A Ardent
000089 Cayman Systems Gatorbox
000093 Proteon
00009F Ameristar Technology
0000A2 Wellfleet
```

0000A3 Network Application Technology	08000A Nestar Systems
0000A6 Network General (internal assignment, not for products)	08000B Unisys
0000A7 NCD X-terminals	080011 Tektronix, Inc.
0000A9 Network Systems	080014 Excelan BBN Butterfly, Masscomp, Silicon Graphics
0000AA Xerox Xerox machines	080017 NSC
0000B3 CIMLinc	08001A Data General
0000B7 Dove Fastnet	08001B Data General
0000BC Allen-Bradley	08001E Apollo
0000C0 Western Digital	080020 Sun Sun machines
0000C5 Farallon phone net card	080022 NBI
0000C6 HP Intelligent Networks Operation (formerly Eon Systems)	080025 CDC
0000C8 Altos	080026 Norsk Data (Nord)
0000C9 Emulex Terminal Servers	080027 PCS Computer Systems GmbH
0000D7 Dartmouth College (NED Router)	080028 TI Explorer
0000D8 3Com? Novell? PS/2	08002B DEC
0000DD Gould	08002E Metaphor
0000DE Unigraph	08002F Prime Computer Prime 50-Series LHC300
0000E2 Acer Counterpoint	080036 Intergraph CAE stations
0000EF Alantec	080037 Fujitsu-Xerox
0000FD High Level Hardware (Orion, UK)	080038 Bull
000102 BBN BBN internal usage (not registered)	080039 Spider Systems
0020AF 3COM ???	080041 DCA Digital Comm. Assoc.
001700 Kabel	080045 ??? (maybe Xylogics, but they claim not to know this number)
008064 Wyse Technology / Link Technologies	080046 Sony
00802B IMAC ???	080047 Sequent
00802D Xylogics, Inc. Annex terminal servers	080049 Univation
00808C Frontier Software Development	08004C Encore
0080C2 IEEE 802.1 Committee	08004E BICC
0080D3 Shiva	080056 Stanford University
00AA00 Intel	080058 ??? DECSYSTEM-20
00DD00 Ungermann-Bass	08005A IBM
00DD01 Ungermann-Bass	080067 Comdesign
020701 Racal InterLan	080068 Ridge
020406 BBN BBN internal usage (not registered)	080069 Silicon Graphics
026086 Satelcom MegaPac (UK)	08006E Concurrent Masscomp
02608C 3Com IBM PC; Imagen; Valid; Cisco	080075 DDE (Danish Data Elektronik A/S)
02CF1F CMC Masscomp; Silicon Graphics; Prime EXL	08007C Vitalink TransLAN III
080002 3Com (Formerly Bridge)	080080 XIOS
080003 ACC (Advanced Computer Communications)	080086 Imagen/QMS
080005 Symbolics Symbolics LISP machines	080087 Xyplex terminal servers
080008 BBN	080089 Kinetics AppleTalk-Ethernet interface
080009 Hewlett-Packard	08008B Pyramid
	08008D XyVision XyVision machines

Annexe 3 – Capture de trames

:Created On 02/21/89 11:26:15 Elapsed Time 00:01:38 Total Packets 317

#	Len	Absolut Timestamp	Dest Addr	Source Addr	Ty/L	:	:	:	:	:	:
:1	150	11:26:17.938.951	080020008679	0800200061F3	0800	:	:38	102	11:26:18.611.474	0800200061F3	0800010166DE 0800 :
:2	142	11:26:17.942.044	0800200061F3	080020008679	0800	:	:39	130	11:26:18.778.681	0800010166DE	0800200061F3 0800 :
:3	158	11:26:17.947.242	080020008679	0800200061F3	0800	:	:40	150	11:26:18.791.302	0800200061F3	0800010166DE 0800 :
:4	74	11:26:17.950.459	0800200061F3	080020008679	0800	:	:41	122	11:26:18.804.776	0800010166DE	0800200061F3 0800 :
:5	86	11:26:18.329.327	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:42	94	11:26:18.817.691	0800200061F3	0800010166DE 0800 :
:6	70	11:26:18.333.073	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:43	64	11:26:18.826.020	08002001B432	0800200061F3 0800 :
:7	118	11:26:18.348.309	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:44	64	11:26:18.828.001	0800200061F3	08002001B432 0800 :
:8	110	11:26:18.365.158	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:45	64	11:26:18.830.161	08002001B432	0800200061F3 0800 :
:9	130	11:26:18.373.200	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:46	128	11:26:19.324.786	0800200061F3	08002001B432 0800 :
:10	106	11:26:18.377.789	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:47	150	11:26:19.435.772	080020008679	0800200061F3 0800 :
:11	130	11:26:18.385.660	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:48	142	11:26:19.438.584	0800200061F3	080020008679 0800 :
:12	106	11:26:18.390.492	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:49	150	11:26:19.443.647	080020008679	0800200061F3 0800 :
:13	130	11:26:18.398.220	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:50	142	11:26:19.446.099	0800200061F3	080020008679 0800 :
:14	134	11:26:18.402.809	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:51	142	11:26:19.454.014	0800200061F3	080020008679 0800 :
:15	130	11:26:18.411.318	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:52	74	11:26:20.078.939	08002000AD02	0800200061F3 0800 :
:16	106	11:26:18.416.453	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:53	130	11:26:18.521.786	0800010166DE	0800200061F3 0800 :
:17	130	11:26:18.424.272	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:54	106	11:26:18.598.719	0800200061F3	0800010166DE 0800 :
:18	134	11:26:18.431.324	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:55	64	11:26:19.471.514	08002001B432	0800200061F3 0800 :
:19	130	11:26:18.448.885	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:56	102	11:26:20.072.706	0800200061F3	08002000AD02 0800 :
:20	64	11:26:19.459.269	FFFFFFFFFFFF	0800200061F3	0806	:	:57	74	11:26:20.078.939	08002000AD02	0800200061F3 0800 :
:21	130	11:26:18.480.857	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:58	138	11:26:20.083.577	0800200061F3	08002000AD02 0800 :
:22	106	11:26:18.485.456	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:59	70	11:26:20.666.457	08002000AD02	0800200061F3 0800 :
:23	130	11:26:18.494.870	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:60	86	11:26:20.934.939	0800010166DE	0800200061F3 0800 :
:24	138	11:26:18.499.720	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:61	70	11:26:20.938.351	0800200061F3	0800010166DE 0800 :
:25	130	11:26:18.508.281	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:62	114	11:26:20.953.542	0800010166DE	0800200061F3 0800 :
:26	106	11:26:18.513.506	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:63	82	11:26:20.965.384	0800200061F3	0800010166DE 0800 :
:27	64	11:26:19.463.036	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0806	:	:64	86	11:26:20.982.895	0800010166DE	0800200061F3 0800 :
:28	114	11:26:18.526.968	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:65	70	11:26:20.985.865	0800200061F3	0800010166DE 0800 :
:29	130	11:26:18.553.912	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:66	122	11:26:21.011.452	0800010166DE	0800200061F3 0800 :
:30	106	11:26:18.559.085	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:67	102	11:26:21.023.646	0800200061F3	0800010166DE 0800 :
:31	130	11:26:18.567.020	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:68	102	11:26:21.048.747	08002000AD02	0800200061F3 0800 :
:32	114	11:26:18.572.694	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:69	74	11:26:21.060.732	0800200061F3	08002000AD02 0800 :
:33	130	11:26:18.580.866	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:70	86	11:26:21.068.317	08002000AD02	0800200061F3 0800 :
:34	110	11:26:18.585.807	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:71	70	11:26:21.071.362	0800200061F3	08002000AD02 0800 :
:35	130	11:26:18.593.924	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:72	114	11:26:21.093.240	08002000AD02	0800200061F3 0800 :
:36	106	11:26:18.598.719	0800200061F3	0800010166DE	0800	:	:73	78	11:26:21.106.151	0800200061F3	08002000AD02 0800 :
:37	130	11:26:18.606.447	0800010166DE	0800200061F3	0800	:	:74	114	11:26:21.111.842	08002000AD02	0800200061F3 0800 :
						:	:75	82	11:26:21.116.012	0800200061F3	08002000AD02 0800 :

:76	102	11:26:21.470.995	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:162	158	11:26:25.656.801	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:77	74	11:26:21.474.126	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:163	1082	11:26:25.659.439	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:78	64	11:26:21.481.039	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:164	64	11:26:25.672.902	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:79	64	11:26:21.483.123	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:165	184	11:26:25.674.684	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:80	64	11:26:21.485.405	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:166	1082	11:26:25.683.162	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:81	130	11:26:21.492.052	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:167	632	11:26:25.684.738	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:82	1082	11:26:21.560.486	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:168	64	11:26:25.872.068	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:83	632	11:26:21.562.140	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:169	72	11:26:26.054.296	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:84	64	11:26:21.574.406	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:170	94	11:26:26.137.506	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:85	1082	11:26:21.590.365	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:171	73	11:26:26.195.526	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:86	632	11:26:21.591.962	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:172	64	11:26:26.201.993	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:87	1082	11:26:21.614.170	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:173	1082	11:26:26.204.326	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:88	632	11:26:21.615.816	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:174	64	11:26:26.271.195	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:89	958	11:26:21.639.337	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:175	1082	11:26:26.274.883	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:90	64	11:26:21.670.827	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:176	1082	11:26:26.277.417	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:91	64	11:26:21.790.529	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:177	1082	11:26:26.280.149	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:92	1082	11:26:21.793.709	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:178	64	11:26:26.393.615	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:93	64	11:26:21.870.501	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:179	80	11:26:26.409.541	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:94	1082	11:26:21.873.390	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:180	64	11:26:26.470.855	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:95	1082	11:26:21.875.219	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:181	64	11:26:26.472.114	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:96	984	11:26:21.877.320	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:182	64	11:26:26.625.311	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:97	64	11:26:22.071.245	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:183	1082	11:26:26.628.662	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:98	64	11:26:22.317.640	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:184	64	11:26:26.670.722	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:99	1082	11:26:22.320.915	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:185	1082	11:26:26.673.262	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:100	64	11:26:22.471.033	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:186	1082	11:26:26.675.027	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:101	1082	11:26:22.474.149	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:187	984	11:26:26.677.061	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:102	1082	11:26:22.476.098	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:188	64	11:26:26.871.082	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:103	984	11:26:22.478.369	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:189	64	11:26:26.990.875	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:104	64	11:26:22.657.940	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:190	1082	11:26:26.994.518	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:105	1082	11:26:22.661.587	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:191	64	11:26:27.070.930	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:106	174	11:26:22.662.213	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:192	1082	11:26:27.074.453	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:107	1082	11:26:22.664.870	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:193	458	11:26:27.075.740	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:108	64	11:26:22.670.542	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:194	64	11:26:27.270.795	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:109	632	11:26:22.689.105	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:195	64	11:26:28.729.067	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:110	1082	11:26:22.687.508	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:196	64	11:26:29.870.896	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:111	632	11:26:22.689.105	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:197	64	11:26:29.872.406	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:112	64	11:26:22.870.596	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:198	64	11:26:29.878.607	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:113	64	11:26:22.984.588	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:199	64	11:26:29.881.094	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:114	1082	11:26:22.987.054	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:200	114	11:26:29.887.041	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:115	64	11:26:23.071.151	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:201	78	11:26:29.930.230	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:116	1082	11:26:23.074.632	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:202	72	11:26:30.274.823	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:117	1082	11:26:23.077.127	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:203	94	11:26:30.324.165	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:118	1082	11:26:23.079.812	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:204	64	11:26:30.471.311	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:119	64	11:26:23.270.702	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:205	94	11:26:32.188.449	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :
:120	64	11:26:23.392.167	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:206	70	11:26:32.193.896	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :
:121	1082	11:26:23.396.141	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:207	73	11:26:32.986.956	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:122	64	11:26:23.470.715	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:208	64	11:26:32.994.484	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:123	1082	11:26:23.473.348	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:209	87	11:26:33.328.629	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:124	1082	11:26:23.475.111	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:210	64	11:26:33.470.974	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:125	984	11:26:23.477.208	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:211	82	11:26:36.244.290	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:126	64	11:26:23.671.000	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:212	82	11:26:36.247.810	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:127	64	11:26:23.746.399	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:213	64	11:26:36.254.639	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:128	1082	11:26:23.750.120	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:214	130	11:26:36.311.889	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:129	1082	11:26:23.760.227	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:215	64	11:26:36.313.364	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:130	1082	11:26:23.762.387	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:216	64	11:26:36.316.456	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:131	984	11:26:23.764.894	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:217	64	11:26:36.317.989	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:132	64	11:26:23.870.546	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:218	64	11:26:36.471.261	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:133	64	11:26:24.172.604	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:219	570	11:26:37.103.420	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:134	1082	11:26:24.175.814	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:220	570	11:26:37.104.622	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:135	64	11:26:24.270.697	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:221	570	11:26:37.105.797	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:135	64	11:26:24.270.697	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:222	570	11:26:37.106.963	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:136	1082	11:26:24.273.557	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:223	64	11:26:37.112.702	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:137	1082	11:26:24.275.321	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:224	82	11:26:37.129.420	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:138	984	11:26:24.277.393	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:225	570	11:26:37.132.191	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:139	64	11:26:24.470.912	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:226	115	11:26:37.133.135	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:140	64	11:26:24.533.726	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:227	64	11:26:37.134.269	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:141	1082	11:26:24.537.091	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:228	64	11:26:37.136.492	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:142	64	11:26:24.671.602	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:229	64	11:26:37.271.291	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:143	1082	11:26:24.674.720	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:230	64	11:26:37.986.482	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:144	1082	11:26:24.676.799	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:231	64	11:26:37.987.927	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:145	984	11:26:24.679.075	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:232	80	11:26:55.749.584	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:146	64	11:26:24.872.460	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:233	108	11:26:55.770.081	0800200061F3	08002001B432	0800 :
:147	64	11:26:24.964.252	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:234	64	11:26:55.872.660	08002001B432	0800200061F3	0800 :
:148	1082	11:26:24.967.692	0800200061F3	08002000AD02	0800 :	:235	150	11:27:00.977.981	08002000B473	0800200061F3	0800 :
:149	64	11:26:25.071.118	08002000AD02	0800200061F3	0800 :	:236	142	11:27:01.027.533	0800200061F3	08002000B473	0

```

:249 64 11:27:04.272.408 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 : :284 64 11:27:13.672.491 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:250 82 11:27:04.366.814 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :285 146 11:27:13.673.438 0800200061F3 080020008679 0800 :
:251 79 11:27:04.368.227 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :286 82 11:27:13.673.701 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:252 64 11:27:04.369.241 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :287 1518 11:27:13.751.565 080020008679 0800200061F3 0800 :
:253 64 11:27:04.371.193 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 : :288 1082 11:27:13.753.057 080020008679 0800200061F3 0800 :
:254 64 11:27:04.449.714 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 : :289 142 11:27:13.793.360 0800200061F3 080020008679 0800 :
:255 64 11:27:04.451.138 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :290 64 11:27:13.872.539 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:256 64 11:27:04.473.232 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 : :291 65 11:27:22.535.331 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:257 146 11:27:06.370.511 0800200061F3 0800010166DE 0800 : :292 81 11:27:22.561.684 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:258 94 11:27:06.496.679 0800010166DE 0800200061F3 0800 : :293 64 11:27:22.672.863 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:259 150 11:27:13.395.135 080020008679 0800200061F3 0800 : :294 64 11:27:32.866.865 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:260 142 11:27:13.398.034 0800200061F3 080020008679 0800 : :295 125 11:27:32.870.484 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:261 166 11:27:13.403.255 080020008679 0800200061F3 0800 : :296 64 11:27:32.873.583 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:262 174 11:27:13.406.492 0800200061F3 080020008679 0800 : :297 410 11:27:32.876.342 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:263 82 11:27:13.416.564 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 : :298 64 11:27:33.074.095 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:264 82 11:27:13.422.351 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :299 96 11:27:33.075.510 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:265 75 11:27:13.452.076 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 : :300 64 11:27:33.273.479 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:266 136 11:27:13.471.474 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :301 70 11:27:37.454.830 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:267 64 11:27:13.472.871 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :302 64 11:27:37.600.867 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:268 64 11:27:13.477.039 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 : :303 83 11:27:37.893.774 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:269 64 11:27:13.478.441 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :304 64 11:27:38.073.544 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:270 198 11:27:13.486.867 080020008679 0800200061F3 0800 : :305 69 11:27:40.815.580 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:271 570 11:27:13.556.255 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :306 81 11:27:40.819.546 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:272 570 11:27:13.557.473 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :307 64 11:27:40.874.331 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:273 570 11:27:13.558.730 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :308 64 11:27:44.705.934 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:274 570 11:27:13.559.879 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :309 64 11:27:44.801.501 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:275 486 11:27:13.565.841 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :310 114 11:27:45.039.038 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:276 64 11:27:13.568.137 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 : :311 64 11:27:45.074.470 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:277 174 11:27:13.613.531 0800200061F3 080020008679 0800 : :312 64 11:27:48.655.840 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:278 150 11:27:13.620.249 080020008679 0800200061F3 0800 : :313 72 11:27:48.660.606 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:279 142 11:27:13.622.897 0800200061F3 080020008679 0800 : :314 64 11:27:48.665.411 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:280 64 11:27:13.631.858 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 : :315 64 11:27:48.666.750 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:281 64 11:27:13.665.490 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 : :316 64 11:27:48.703.100 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 :
:282 64 11:27:13.666.727 0800200061F3 08002001B432 0800 : :317 64 11:27:48.706.556 08002001B432 0800200061F3 0800 :
:283 162 11:27:13.670.129 080020008679 0800200061F3 0800 :

```

Annexe 4 – Analyse de trames : les actions

```

toutain@burol [4]</usr/u4/labo/toutain/VME> :ftp ER1
Connected to ER1.
220 ER1 FTP server (Version 4.7 Sun Sep 14 12:44:57 PDT 1986) ready.
Name (ER1:toutain):
Password (ER1:toutain):
331 Password required for toutain.
530 Login incorrect.
Login failed.
ftp> user toutain
331 Password required for toutain.
Password:
230 User toutain logged in.
ftp> dir
200 PORT command okay.
150 Opening data connection for /bin/ls (192.9.200.11,1107) (0 bytes).
total 86
-rw-r--r-- 1 toutain wheel          8668 Jan 26 15:38 .XXXdef
-rw-r--r-- 1 toutain wheel          3013 Feb  3 11:19 .Xdefaults
-rw-r--r-- 1 toutain wheel           204 Feb 20 09:34 .appointment
:
:
drwxr-xr-x 2 toutain wheel           512 Feb 21 09:03 transfert
drwxrwxrwx 2 toutain wheel          1044 Feb 20 14:58 wrk
226 Transfer complete.
2617 bytes received in 1.66 seconds (1.5 Kbytes/s)
ftp> cd commandes/source
550 commandes/source: No such file or directory.
ftp> cd commandes/sources
200 CWD command okay.
ftp> ls
200 PORT command okay.
150 Opening data connection for /bin/ls (192.9.200.11,1108) (0 bytes).
dmp.c.z
sun_fond.c
226 Transfer complete.
21 bytes received in 0.26 seconds (0.079 Kbytes/s)
ftp> recv sun_fond.c
200 PORT command okay.
150 Opening data connection for sun_fond.c (192.9.200.11,1109) (2394 bytes).
226 Transfer complete.
2476 bytes received in 0.04 seconds (60 Kbytes/s)
ftp> cd
(remote-directory) ~
200 CWD command okay.
ftp> remotehelp
214-The following commands are recognized (* =>?s unimplemented).
  USER      PORT      RETR      MSND*     ALLO      DELE      SITE*     XRMD
  PASS      PASV*     STOR      MSOM*     REST*     CWD       STAT*     XPWD

```

```

ACCT*   TYPE   APPE   MSAM*   RNFR   XCWD   HELP   XCUP
REIN*   STRU   MLFL*  MRSQ*   RNTO   LIST   NOOP
QUIT    MODE   MAIL*  MRCP*   ABOR*  NLST   XMKD

214 Direct comments to ftp-bugs@ER1.
ftp> mkdir essai
200 MKDIR command okay.
ftp> cd essai
200 CWD command okay.
ftp> pwd
251 "/usr/u4/labo/toutain/essai" is current directory.
ftp> quit
221 Goodbye.
toutain@burol [5]</usr/u4/labo/toutain/VME> :
    
```

Annexe 5 – Analyse de trames

```

Packet 43 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP SYN
seq: 452609 ack: 0 win: 4096
Options
Maximum Segment Size
Size 1024
End of Option List

Packet 44 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 SYN ACK
seq: 8404417 ack: 452610 win: 4096

Packet 45 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452610 ack: 8404418 win: 4096

Packet 46 Frame Length: 128 Slice Length: 124
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404418 ack: 452610 win: 4096
0000 32 30 32 20 45 52 31 20 46 54 50 20 73 65 72 76 |220 ER1 FTP serv|
0010 65 72 20 28 56 65 72 73 69 6F 6E 20 34 2E 37 20 |er (Version 4.7 |
0020 53 75 6E 20 53 65 70 20 31 34 20 31 32 3A 34 34 |Sun Sep 14 12:44|
0030 3A 35 37 20 50 44 54 20 31 39 38 36 29 20 72 65 |:57 PDT 1986) re|
0040 61 64 79 2E 0D 0A |lady... |

Packet 55 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452610 ack: 8404488 win: 4096

Packet 169 Frame Length: 72 Slice Length: 68
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452610 ack: 8404488 win: 4096
0000 55 53 45 52 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E 0D 0A |USER toutain.. |

Packet 170 Frame Length: 94 Slice Length: 90
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404488 ack: 452624 win: 4096
0000 33 33 31 20 50 61 73 73 77 6F 72 64 20 72 65 71 |331 Password req|
0010 75 69 72 65 64 20 66 6F 72 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 |uired for toutai|
0020 6E 2E 0D 0A |n... |

Packet 171 Frame Length: 73 Slice Length: 69
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452624 ack: 8404524 win: 4096
0000 50 41 53 53 20 74 6F 6B 65 6E 62 75 73 0D 0A |PASS tokenbus.. |

Packet 178 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 ACK
seq: 8404524 ack: 452639 win: 4096

Packet 179 Frame Length: 80 Slice Length: 76
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404524 ack: 452639 win: 4096
0000 35 33 30 20 4C 6F 67 69 6E 20 69 6E 63 6F 72 72 |530 Login incorr|
0010 65 63 74 2E 0D 0A |lect... |

Packet 181 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32
Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
    
```

```

tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452639 ack: 8404546 win: 4096

Packet 202 Frame Length: 72 Slice Length: 68
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452639 ack: 8404546 win: 4096
0000 55 53 45 52 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E 0D 0A |USER toutain.. |

Packet 203 Frame Length: 94 Slice Length: 90
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404546 ack: 452653 win: 4096
0000 33 33 31 20 50 61 73 73 77 6F 72 64 20 72 65 71 |331 Password req|
0010 75 69 72 65 64 20 66 6F 72 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 |uired for toutai|
0020 6E 2E 0D 0A |n... |

Packet 204 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452653 ack: 8404582 win: 4096

Packet 207 Frame Length: 73 Slice Length: 69
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452653 ack: 8404582 win: 4096
0000 50 41 53 53 20 65 74 68 65 72 6E 65 74 0D 0A |PASS ethernet.. |

Packet 208 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 ACK
seq: 8404582 ack: 452668 win: 4096

Packet 209 Frame Length: 87 Slice Length: 81
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404582 ack: 452668 win: 4096
0000 32 33 30 20 55 73 65 72 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E |230 User toutain|
0010 20 6C 6F 67 67 65 64 20 69 6E 2E 0D 0A | logged in... |

Packet 210 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452668 ack: 8404611 win: 4096

Packet 211 Frame Length: 82 Slice Length: 78
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452668 ack: 8404611 win: 4096
0000 50 4F 52 54 20 31 39 32 2C 39 2C 32 30 30 2C 31 |PORT 192,9,200,1|
0010 31 2C 34 2C 38 33 0D 0A |1,4,8... |

Packet 212 Frame Length: 82 Slice Length: 78
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404611 ack: 452692 win: 4096
0000 32 30 30 20 50 4F 52 54 20 63 6F 6D 6D 61 6E 64 |200 PORT command|
0010 20 6F 6B 61 79 2E 0D 0A | okay... |

Packet 213 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452692 ack: 8404635 win: 4096
0000 4C 49 53 54 0D 0A |LIST.. |

Packet 214 Frame Length: 130 Slice Length: 126
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404635 ack: 452698 win: 4096
0000 31 35 30 20 4F 70 65 6E 69 6E 67 20 64 61 74 61 |150 Opening data|
    
```



```
0010 20 63 6F 6E 6E 65 63 74 69 6F 6E 20 66 6F 72 20 | connection for |
0020 2F 62 69 6E 2F 6C 73 20 28 31 39 32 2E 39 2E 32 | /bin/ls (192.9.2) |
0030 30 30 2E 31 31 2C 31 31 30 37 29 20 28 30 20 62 | (00.11,1107) (0 b) |
0040 79 74 65 73 29 2E 0D 0A |ytes)... |
```

Packet 215 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1107 SYN
seq: 8406849 ack: 0 win: 4096

Packet 216 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1107 -> FTP-DATA SYN ACK
seq: 455105 ack: 8406850 win: 4096
Options
Maximum Segment Size
Size 1024
End of Option List

Packet 217 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1107 ACK
seq: 8406850 ack: 455106 win: 4096

Packet 218 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452698 ack: 8404707 win: 4096

Packet 219 Frame Length: 570 Slice Length: 566
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1107 ACK
seq: 8406850 ack: 455106 win: 4096

```
0000 74 6F 74 61 6C 20 38 36 0D 0A 2D 72 77 2D 72 2D |total 86..-rw-r|
0010 2D 72 2D 2D 20 20 31 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E 20 |-r- 1 toutain |
0020 20 77 68 65 65 6C 20 20 20 20 20 20 38 36 | wheel 86|
0030 36 38 20 4A 61 6E 20 32 36 20 31 35 3A 33 38 20 |68 Jan 26 15:38 |
0040 2E 58 58 58 64 65 66 0D 0A 2D 72 77 2D 72 2D |.XXdef..-rw-r--|
0050 72 2D 2D 20 20 31 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E 20 20 |r- 1 toutain |
0060 77 68 65 65 6C 20 20 20 20 20 20 33 30 31 |wheel 301|
0070 33 20 46 65 62 20 20 33 20 31 31 3A 31 39 20 2E |3 Feb 3 11:19 .|
0080 58 64 65 66 61 75 6C 74 73 0D 0A 2D 72 77 2D 72 |Xdefaults..-rw-r|
```

Packet 220 Frame Length: 570 Slice Length: 566
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1107 ACK
seq: 8407362 ack: 455106 win: 4096

```
0000 2E 64 65 66 61 75 6C 74 73 0D 0A 2D 72 77 2D 72 |.defaults..-rw-r|
0010 2D 2D 72 2D 2D 20 20 31 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E |-r- 1 toutain|
0020 20 20 77 68 65 65 6C 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 34 | wheel 4|
0030 35 31 37 20 4A 61 6E 20 32 36 20 31 35 3A 33 34 |517 Jan 26 15:34|
0040 20 2E 65 6D 61 63 73 0D 0A 2D 72 77 78 72 2D 78 |.emacs..-rwxr-x|
0050 72 2D 78 20 20 31 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E 20 20 |r-x 1 toutain |
0060 77 68 65 65 6C 20 20 20 20 20 20 33 35 | wheel 35|
0070 31 20 4A 61 6E 20 32 36 20 31 35 3A 33 34 20 2E |1 Jan 26 15:34 .|
0080 65 78 72 63 0D 0A 2D 72 77 2D 72 2D 72 2D |exrc..-rw-r--|
```

Packet 221 Frame Length: 570 Slice Length: 566
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1107 ACK
seq: 8407874 ack: 455106 win: 4096

```
0000 65 65 6C 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 34 39 36 20 |eel 496 |
0010 4A 61 6E 20 32 36 20 31 35 3A 33 34 20 2E 70 6C |Jan 26 15:34 .pl|
0020 61 6E 0D 0A 64 72 77 78 72 2D 78 72 2D 78 20 20 |an..drwxr-xr-x |
0030 32 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E 20 20 77 68 65 65 6C |2 toutain wheel|
0040 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 35 31 32 20 4A 61 6E | 512 Jan|
0050 20 32 36 20 31 35 3A 33 34 20 2E 70 6F 75 62 65 |26 15:34 .poub|
0060 6C 6C 65 0D 0A 2D 72 77 2D 2D 2D 2D 2D 2D 20 |lle..-rw-----|
0070 20 31 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E 20 20 77 68 65 65 |1 toutain whee|
0080 6C 20 20 20 20 20 20 32 38 32 39 36 20 46 65 | 28296 Fe|
```

Packet 222 Frame Length: 570 Slice Length: 566
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1107 PSH ACK
seq: 8408386 ack: 455106 win: 4096

```
0000 2D 2D 20 20 31 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E 20 20 77 |- 1 toutain w|
0010 68 65 65 6C 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 33 37 34 |heel 374|
0020 20 46 65 62 20 20 33 20 30 39 3A 34 37 20 2E 72 |Feb 3 09:47..r|
0030 6F 6F 74 6D 65 6E 75 2E 75 74 69 6C 0D 0A 2D 72 |ootmenu.util..r|
0040 77 2D 72 2D 2D 72 2D 2D 20 20 31 20 74 6F 75 74 |w-r-- 1 tout|
0050 61 69 6E 20 20 77 68 65 65 6C 20 20 20 20 20 20 |ain wheel |
0060 20 20 20 35 38 30 20 46 65 62 20 31 33 20 31 30 | 580 Feb 13 10|
0070 3A 33 36 20 2E 72 6F 6F 74 6D 65 6E 75 2E 75 74 |:36 .rootmenu.ut|
0080 69 6C 32 0D 0A 2D 72 77 2D 72 2D 2D 72 2D 2D 20 |il2..-rw-r-- |
```

Packet 223 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1

```
tcp: Port: 1107 -> FTP-DATA ACK  
seq: 455106 ack: 8408898 win: 4096
```

Packet 224 Frame Length: 82 Slice Length: 78
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404707 ack: 452698 win: 4096
0000 32 32 36 20 54 72 61 6E 73 66 65 72 20 63 6F 6D |226 Transfer com|
0010 70 6C 65 74 65 2E 0D 0A |plete... |

Packet 225 Frame Length: 570 Slice Length: 566
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1107 ACK
seq: 8408898 ack: 455106 win: 4096
0000 39 20 2E 77 69 6E 64 72 63 0D 0A 2D 72 77 2D 72 |9 .windirc..-rw-r|
0010 2D 2D 72 2D 2D 20 20 31 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E |-r- 1 toutain|
0020 20 20 77 68 65 65 6C 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 | wheel |
0030 32 34 36 20 46 65 62 20 20 33 20 31 30 3A 30 39 |246 Feb 3 10:09|
0040 20 2E 78 69 6E 69 74 72 63 0D 0A 64 72 77 78 2D |.xinitrc..drwx-|
0050 2D 2D 2D 2D 2D 20 20 32 20 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E |----- 2 toutain|
0060 20 20 77 68 65 65 6C 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 | wheel |
0070 35 31 32 20 46 65 62 20 32 30 20 30 39 3A 35 33 |512 Feb 20 09:53|
0080 20 54 44 0D 0A 64 72 77 78 72 2D 78 72 2D 78 20 |TD..drwxr-xr-x |

Packet 226 Frame Length: 115 Slice Length: 111
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1107 PSH ACK
seq: 8409410 ack: 455106 win: 4096
0000 77 78 72 77 78 72 77 78 20 20 32 20 74 6F 75 74 |wxrwxrwx 2 tout|
0010 61 69 6E 20 20 77 68 65 65 6C 20 20 20 20 20 20 |ain wheel |
0020 20 20 31 30 34 34 20 46 65 62 20 32 30 20 31 34 | 1044 Feb 20 14|
0030 3A 35 38 20 77 72 6B 0D 0A |:58 wrk... |

Packet 227 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1107 FIN ACK
seq: 8409467 ack: 455106 win: 4096

Packet 228 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1107 -> FTP-DATA ACK
seq: 455106 ack: 8409468 win: 3527

Packet 229 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452698 ack: 8404731 win: 4072

Packet 230 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1107 -> FTP-DATA FIN ACK
seq: 455106 ack: 8409468 win: 4096

Packet 231 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1107 ACK
seq: 8409468 ack: 455107 win: 4096

Packet 232 Frame Length: 80 Slice Length: 76
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452698 ack: 8404731 win: 4096

```
0000 43 57 44 20 63 6F 6D 6D 61 6E 64 65 73 2F 73 6F |CMD commandes/so|
0010 75 72 63 65 0D 0A |urce.. |
```

Packet 233 Frame Length: 108 Slice Length: 104
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404731 ack: 452720 win: 4096
0000 35 35 30 20 63 6F 6D 6D 61 6E 64 65 73 2F 73 6F |550 commandes/so|
0010 75 72 63 65 3A 20 4E 6F 20 73 75 63 68 20 66 69 |urce: No such fi|
0020 6C 65 20 6F 72 20 64 69 72 65 63 74 6F 72 79 2E |le or directory..|
0030 0D 0A |.. |

Packet 234 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452720 ack: 8404781 win: 4096

Packet 239 Frame Length: 81 Slice Length: 77
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452720 ack: 8404781 win: 4096
0000 43 57 44 20 63 6F 6D 6D 61 6E 64 65 73 2F 73 6F |CMD commandes/so|
0010 75 72 63 65 73 0D 0A |urces.. |

Packet 240 Frame Length: 81 Slice Length: 77
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP

```

ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404781 ack: 452743 win: 4096
0000 32 30 30 20 43 57 44 20 63 6F 6D 6D 61 6E 64 20 |200 CMD command |
0010 6F 6B 61 79 2E 0D 0A |okay... |
Packet 241 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ->>> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452743 ack: 8404804 win: 4096
Packet 242 Frame Length: 82 Slice Length: 78
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ->>> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452743 ack: 8404804 win: 4096
0000 50 4F 52 54 20 31 39 32 2C 39 2C 32 30 30 2C 31 |PORT 192,9,200,1|
0010 31 2C 34 2C 38 34 0D 0A |1,4,84... |
Packet 243 Frame Length: 82 Slice Length: 78
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404804 ack: 452767 win: 4096
0000 32 30 30 20 50 4F 52 54 20 63 6F 6D 6D 61 6E 64 |200 PORT command|
0010 20 6F 6B 61 79 2E 0D 0A |okay... |
Packet 244 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ->>> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452767 ack: 8404828 win: 4096
0000 4E 4C 53 54 0D 0A |3NLST... |
Packet 245 Frame Length: 130 Slice Length: 126
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404828 ack: 452773 win: 4096
0000 31 35 30 20 4F 70 65 6E 69 6E 67 20 64 61 74 61 |150 Opening data|
0010 20 63 6F 6E 6E 65 63 74 69 6F 6E 20 66 6F 72 20 |connection for |
0020 2F 62 69 6E 2F 6C 73 20 28 31 39 32 2E 39 2E 32 |/bin/ls (192.9.2|
0030 30 30 2E 31 31 2C 31 31 30 38 29 20 28 30 20 62 |00.11,1108) (0 b|
0040 79 74 65 73 29 2E 0D 0A |ytes)... |
Packet 246 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1108 SYN
seq: 8410561 ack: 0 win: 4096
Packet 247 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ->>> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1108 -> FTP-DATA SYN ACK
seq: 458753 ack: 8410562 win: 4096
Options
Maximum Segment Size
Size 1024
End of Option List
Packet 248 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1108 ACK
seq: 8410562 ack: 458754 win: 4096
Packet 249 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ->>> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452773 ack: 8404900 win: 4096
Packet 250 Frame Length: 82 Slice Length: 78
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404900 ack: 452773 win: 4096
0000 32 32 36 20 54 72 61 6E 73 66 65 72 20 63 6F 6D |226 Transfer com|
0010 70 6C 65 74 65 2E 0D 0A |plete... |
Packet 251 Frame Length: 79 Slice Length: 75
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1108 PSH ACK
seq: 8410562 ack: 458754 win: 4096
0000 64 6D 70 2E 63 2E 5A 0D 0A 73 75 6E 5F 66 6F 6E |dmp.c.z..sun_fon|
0010 64 2E 63 0D 0A |d.c... |
Packet 252 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1108 FIN ACK
seq: 8410583 ack: 458754 win: 4096
Packet 253 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ->>> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1108 -> FTP-DATA ACK

```

```

seq: 458754 ack: 8410584 win: 4075
Packet 254 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ->>> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1108 -> FTP-DATA FIN ACK
seq: 458754 ack: 8410584 win: 4096
Packet 255 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1108 ACK
seq: 8410584 ack: 458755 win: 4096
Packet 256 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ->>> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452773 ack: 8404924 win: 4096
Packet 263 Frame Length: 82 Slice Length: 78
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ->>> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452773 ack: 8404924 win: 4096
0000 50 4F 52 54 20 31 39 32 2C 39 2C 32 30 30 2C 31 |PORT 192,9,200,1|
0010 31 2C 34 2C 38 35 0D 0A |1,4,85... |
Packet 264 Frame Length: 82 Slice Length: 78
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404924 ack: 452797 win: 4096
0000 32 30 30 20 50 4F 52 54 20 63 6F 6D 6D 61 6E 64 |200 PORT command|
0010 20 6F 6B 61 79 2E 0D 0A |okay... |
Packet 265 Frame Length: 75 Slice Length: 71
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ->>> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP PSH ACK
seq: 452797 ack: 8404948 win: 4096
0000 52 45 54 52 20 73 75 6E 5F 66 6F 6E 64 2E 63 0D |RETR sun_fond.c.|
0010 0A |. |
Packet 266 Frame Length: 136 Slice Length: 132
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 PSH ACK
seq: 8404948 ack: 452814 win: 4096
0000 31 35 30 20 4F 70 65 6E 69 6E 67 20 64 61 74 61 |150 Opening data|
0010 20 63 6F 6E 6E 65 63 74 69 6F 6E 20 66 6F 72 20 |connection for |
0020 73 75 6E 5F 66 6F 6E 64 2E 63 20 28 31 39 32 2E |sun_fond.c (192.|
0030 39 2E 32 30 30 2E 31 31 2C 31 31 30 39 29 20 28 |9.200.11,1109) (|
0040 32 33 39 34 20 62 79 74 65 73 29 2E 0D 0A |2394 bytes)... |
Packet 267 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1109 SYN
seq: 8411969 ack: 0 win: 4096
Packet 268 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ->>> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1109 -> FTP-DATA SYN ACK
seq: 460033 ack: 8411970 win: 4096
Options
Maximum Segment Size
Size 1024
End of Option List
Packet 269 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1109 ACK
seq: 8411970 ack: 460034 win: 4096
Packet 271 Frame Length: 570 Slice Length: 566
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1109 ACK
seq: 8411970 ack: 460034 win: 4096
0000 23 69 6E 63 6C 75 64 65 20 3C 73 74 64 69 6F 2E |#include <stdio.|
0010 68 3E 0D 0A 23 69 6E 63 6C 75 64 65 20 3C 73 79 |h>..#include <sy|
0020 73 2F 74 79 70 65 73 2E 68 3E 0D 0A 23 69 6E 63 |s/types.h>..#incl|
0030 6C 75 64 65 20 3C 73 79 73 2F 74 69 6D 65 62 2E |lude <sys/timeb.|
0040 68 3E 0D 0A 73 74 72 75 63 74 20 74 69 6D 65 62 |h>..struct timeb|
0050 20 2A 74 70 3B 0D 0A 0D 0A 6D 61 69 6E 20 28 6E | *tp;...main (n|
0060 2C 76 29 0D 0A 69 6E 74 20 6E 3B 0D 0A 63 68 61 |,v)...int n;..cha|
0070 72 2A 2A 20 76 3B 0D 0A 7B 0D 0A 63 68 61 72 2A |r** v;...char*|
0080 20 69 6D 20 5B 31 30 30 5D 3B 0D 0A 69 6E 74 09 | im [100];...int.|
Packet 272 Frame Length: 570 Slice Length: 566
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ->>> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1109 ACK
seq: 8412482 ack: 460034 win: 4096
0000 5D 20 3D 20 22 63 68 65 72 79 6C 2E 69 6D 31 22 |] = "cheryl.iml"|
0010 3B 0D 0A 09 64 69 72 5B 69 5D 20 3D 20 30 3B 20 |;...dir[i] = 0; |

```

```
0020 69 6D 5B 69 2B 2B 5D 20 3D 20 22 63 69 72 63 6C |im[i++] = "circl|
0030 65 73 2E 69 6D 31 22 3B 0D 0A 09 64 69 72 5B 69 |es.i.ml";...dir[i]
0040 5D 20 3D 20 30 3B 20 69 6D 5B 69 2B 2B 5D 20 3D |] = 0; im[i++] = |
0050 20 22 64 61 6D 61 31 2E 69 6D 31 22 3B 0D 0A 09 | "dama.l.i.ml";...|
0060 64 69 72 5B 69 5D 20 3D 20 30 3B 20 69 6D 5B 69 |dir[i] = 0; im[i]
0070 2B 2B 5D 20 3D 20 22 64 61 6D 61 32 2E 69 6D 31 |++] = "dama2.i.ml|
0080 22 3B 0D 0A 09 64 69 72 5B 69 5D 20 3D 20 30 3B |";...dir[i] = 0;|
```

Packet 273 Frame Length: 570 Slice Length: 566

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1109 ACK
seq: 8412994 ack: 460034 win: 4096
0000 64 69 72 5B 69 5D 20 3D 20 30 3B 20 69 6D 5B 69 |dir[i] = 0; im[i]
0010 2B 2B 5D 20 3D 20 22 66 6F 75 6E 64 65 72 73 2E |++] = "founders.|
0020 69 6D 31 22 3B 0D 0A 09 64 69 72 5B 69 5D 20 3D |i.ml";...dir[i] = |
0030 20 30 3B 20 69 6D 5B 69 2B 2B 5D 20 3D 20 22 67 | 0; im[i++] = "g|
0040 61 6C 61 78 69 65 2E 69 6D 31 22 3B 0D 0A 09 64 |alaxie.i.ml";...d|
0050 69 72 5B 69 5D 20 3D 20 30 3B 20 69 6D 5B 69 2B |ir[i] = 0; im[i+]
0060 2B 5D 20 3D 20 22 67 6C 6F 62 65 2E 69 6D 31 22 |+] = "globe.i.ml"|
0070 3B 0D 0A 09 64 69 72 5B 69 5D 20 3D 20 30 3B 20 |];...dir[i] = 0; |
0080 69 6D 5B 69 2B 2B 5D 20 3D 20 22 67 6F 64 7A 69 |im[i++] = "godzi|
```

Packet 274 Frame Length: 570 Slice Length: 566

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1109 FSH ACK
seq: 8413506 ack: 460034 win: 4096
0000 20 30 3B 20 69 6D 5B 69 2B 2B 5D 20 3D 20 22 69 | 0; im[i++] = "i|
0010 74 61 6C 69 61 2E 69 6D 31 22 3B 0D 0A 09 64 69 |talia.i.ml";...di|
0020 72 6B 69 5D 20 3D 20 30 3B 20 69 6D 5B 69 2B 2B |r[i] = 0; im[i+]
0030 5D 20 3D 20 22 6B 65 79 6C 6F 63 6B 2E 69 6D 31 |] = "keylock.i.ml|
0040 22 3B 0D 0A 09 64 69 72 5B 69 5D 20 3D 20 30 3B |";...dir[i] = 0;|
0050 20 69 6D 5B 69 2B 2B 5D 20 3D 20 22 6C 61 6B 65 | im[i++] = "lake|
0060 2E 69 6D 31 22 3B 0D 0A 09 64 69 72 5B 69 5D 20 |.i.ml";...dir[i] |
0070 3D 20 30 3B 20 69 6D 5B 69 2B 2B 5D 20 3D 20 22 |= 0; im[i++] = "|
0080 6C 65 6E 6E 6F 6E 2E 69 6D 31 22 3B 0D 0A 09 64 |lennon.i.ml";...d|
```

Packet 275 Frame Length: 486 Slice Length: 482

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1109 FSH FIN ACK
seq: 8414018 ack: 460034 win: 4096
0000 3D 20 22 73 68 61 6B 65 73 70 2E 69 6D 31 22 3B |= "shakesp.i.ml";|
0010 0D 0A 09 64 69 72 5B 69 5D 20 3D 20 30 3B 20 69 |...dir[i] = 0; i|
0020 6D 5B 69 2B 2B 5D 20 3D 20 22 73 70 61 63 65 2E |m[i++] = "space.|
0030 69 6D 31 22 3B 0D 0A 09 64 69 72 5B 69 5D 20 3D |i.ml";...dir[i] = |
0040 20 30 3B 20 69 6D 5B 69 2B 2B 5D 20 3D 20 22 73 | 0; im[i++] = "s|
0050 75 6E 66 6C 2E 69 6D 31 22 3B 0D 0A 09 64 69 72 |unfl.i.ml";...dir|
0060 5B 69 5D 20 3D 20 30 3B 20 69 6D 5B 69 2B 2B 5D |i] = 0; im[i+]
0070 20 3D 20 22 77 70 73 31 2E 69 6D 31 22 3B 0D 0A | = "wpsl.i.ml";...|
0080 0D 0A 09 74 70 20 3D 20 6D 61 6C 6C 6F 63 20 28 |...tp = malloc (|
```

Packet 276 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 28

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1109 -> FTP-DATA ACK
seq: 460034 ack: 8414447 win: 1620
```

Packet 280 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1109 -> FTP-DATA ACK
seq: 460034 ack: 8414447 win: 3668
```

Packet 281 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1109 -> FTP-DATA FIN ACK
seq: 460034 ack: 8414447 win: 4096
```

Packet 282 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP-DATA -> 1109 ACK
seq: 8414447 ack: 460035 win: 4096
```

Packet 284 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452814 ack: 8405026 win: 4096
```

Packet 286 Frame Length: 82 Slice Length: 78

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 FSH ACK
seq: 8405026 ack: 452814 win: 4096
0000 32 32 36 20 54 72 61 6E 73 66 65 72 20 63 6F 6D |226 Transfer com|
0010 70 6C 65 74 65 2E 0D 0A |plete... |
```

Packet 290 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452814 ack: 8405050 win: 4096
```

Packet 291 Frame Length: 65 Slice Length: 61

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP FSH ACK
seq: 452814 ack: 8405050 win: 4096
0000 43 57 44 20 7E 0D 0A |CWD ~.. |
```

Packet 292 Frame Length: 81 Slice Length: 77

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 FSH ACK
seq: 8405050 ack: 452821 win: 4096
0000 32 30 30 20 43 57 44 20 63 6F 6D 6D 61 6E 64 20 |200 CWD command |
0010 6F 6B 61 79 2E 0D 0A |okay... |
```

Packet 293 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452821 ack: 8405073 win: 4096
```

Packet 294 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP FSH ACK
seq: 452821 ack: 8405073 win: 4096
0000 48 45 4C 50 0D 0A |HELP.. |
```

Packet 295 Frame Length: 125 Slice Length: 121

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 FSH ACK
seq: 8405073 ack: 452827 win: 4096
```

```
0000 32 31 34 2D 54 68 65 20 66 6F 6C 6F 77 69 6E |214-The followin|
0010 67 20 63 6F 6D 6D 61 6E 64 73 20 61 72 65 20 72 |g commands are r|
0020 65 63 6F 67 6E 69 7A 65 64 20 28 2A 20 3D 3E 27 |ecognized (* =>?|
0030 73 20 75 6E 69 6D 70 6C 65 6D 65 6E 74 65 64 29 |s unimplemented)|
0040 2E 0D 0A |... |
```

Packet 296 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452827 ack: 8405140 win: 4029
```

Packet 297 Frame Length: 410 Slice Length: 406

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 FSH ACK
seq: 8405140 ack: 452827 win: 4096
0000 20 20 20 20 55 53 45 52 20 20 20 20 50 4F 52 | USER POR|
0010 54 20 20 20 20 52 45 54 52 20 20 20 20 4D |T RETR M|
0020 53 4E 44 2A 20 20 20 41 4C 4C 4F 20 20 20 |SND* ALLO |
0030 20 44 45 4C 45 20 20 20 20 53 49 54 45 2A 20 |DELETE SITE* |
0040 20 20 20 58 52 4D 44 20 0D 0A 20 20 20 50 41 |XRMD .. PA|
0050 53 53 20 20 20 20 50 41 53 56 2A 20 20 20 |SS PASV* |
0060 53 54 4F 52 20 20 20 20 4D 53 4F 4D 2A 20 20 |STOR MSCM* |
0070 20 20 52 45 53 54 2A 20 20 20 43 57 44 20 20 |REST* CWD |
0080 20 20 20 53 54 41 54 2A 20 20 20 58 50 57 |STAT* XFW|
```

Packet 298 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452827 ack: 8405492 win: 4096
```

Packet 299 Frame Length: 96 Slice Length: 92

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 FSH ACK
seq: 8405492 ack: 452827 win: 4096
0000 32 31 34 20 44 69 72 65 63 74 20 63 6F 6D 6D 65 |214 Direct come|
0010 6E 74 73 20 74 6F 20 66 74 70 2D 62 75 67 73 40 |nts to ftp-bugs@|
0020 45 52 31 2E 0D 0A |ERL... |
```

Packet 300 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452827 ack: 8405530 win: 4096
```

Packet 301 Frame Length: 70 Slice Length: 66

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP FSH ACK
seq: 452827 ack: 8405530 win: 4096
0000 58 4D 4B 44 20 65 73 73 61 69 0D 0A |MKD essai.. |
```

Packet 302 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 ACK
seq: 8405530 ack: 452839 win: 4096
```

Packet 303 Frame Length: 83 Slice Length: 79

```
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 FSH ACK
seq: 8405530 ack: 452839 win: 4096
0000 32 30 30 20 4D 4B 44 49 52 20 63 6F 6D 6D 61 6E |200 MKDIR carman|
```

```

0010 64 20 6F 6B 61 79 2E 0D 0A |d okay... |
Packet 304 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452839 ack: 8405555 win: 4096
Packet 305 Frame Length: 69 Slice Length: 65
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP FSH ACK
seq: 452839 ack: 8405555 win: 4096
0000 43 57 44 20 65 73 73 61 69 0D 0A |CWD essai.. |
Packet 306 Frame Length: 81 Slice Length: 77
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 FSH ACK
seq: 8405555 ack: 452850 win: 4096
0000 32 30 30 20 43 57 44 20 63 6F 6D 6D 61 6E 64 20 |200 CWD command |
0010 6F 6B 61 79 2E 0D 0A |okay... |
Packet 307 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452850 ack: 8405578 win: 4096
Packet 308 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP FSH ACK
seq: 452850 ack: 8405578 win: 4096
0000 58 50 57 44 0D 0A |XPWD.. |
Packet 309 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 ACK
seq: 8405578 ack: 452856 win: 4096
Packet 310 Frame Length: 114 Slice Length: 110
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 FSH ACK
seq: 8405578 ack: 452856 win: 4096
0000 32 35 31 20 22 2F 75 73 72 2F 75 34 2F 6C 61 62 |251 "/usr/u4/lab|

```

```

0010 6F 2F 74 6F 75 74 61 69 6E 2F 65 73 73 61 69 22 |o/toutain/essai"|
0020 20 69 73 20 63 75 72 72 65 6E 74 20 64 69 72 65 | is current dire|
0030 63 74 6F 72 79 2E 0D 0A |ctory... |
Packet 311 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452856 ack: 8405634 win: 4096
Packet 312 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP FSH ACK
seq: 452856 ack: 8405634 win: 4096
0000 51 55 49 54 0D 0A |QUIT.. |
Packet 313 Frame Length: 72 Slice Length: 68
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 FSH ACK
seq: 8405634 ack: 452862 win: 4096
0000 32 32 31 20 47 6F 6F 64 62 79 65 2E 0D 0A |221 Goodbye... |
Packet 314 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP FIN ACK
seq: 452862 ack: 8405648 win: 4096
Packet 315 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 ACK
seq: 8405648 ack: 452863 win: 4096
Packet 316 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 01 B4 32 ----> 08 00 20 00 61 F3 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 1 -> 192 9 200 11
tcp: Port: FTP -> 1104 FIN ACK
seq: 8405648 ack: 452863 win: 4096
Packet 317 Frame Length: 64 Slice Length: 60
ethr: Station 08 00 20 00 61 F3 ----> 08 00 20 01 B4 32 Type IP
ip: TCP 192 9 200 11 -> 192 9 200 1
tcp: Port: 1104 -> FTP ACK
seq: 452863 ack: 8405649 win: 4096

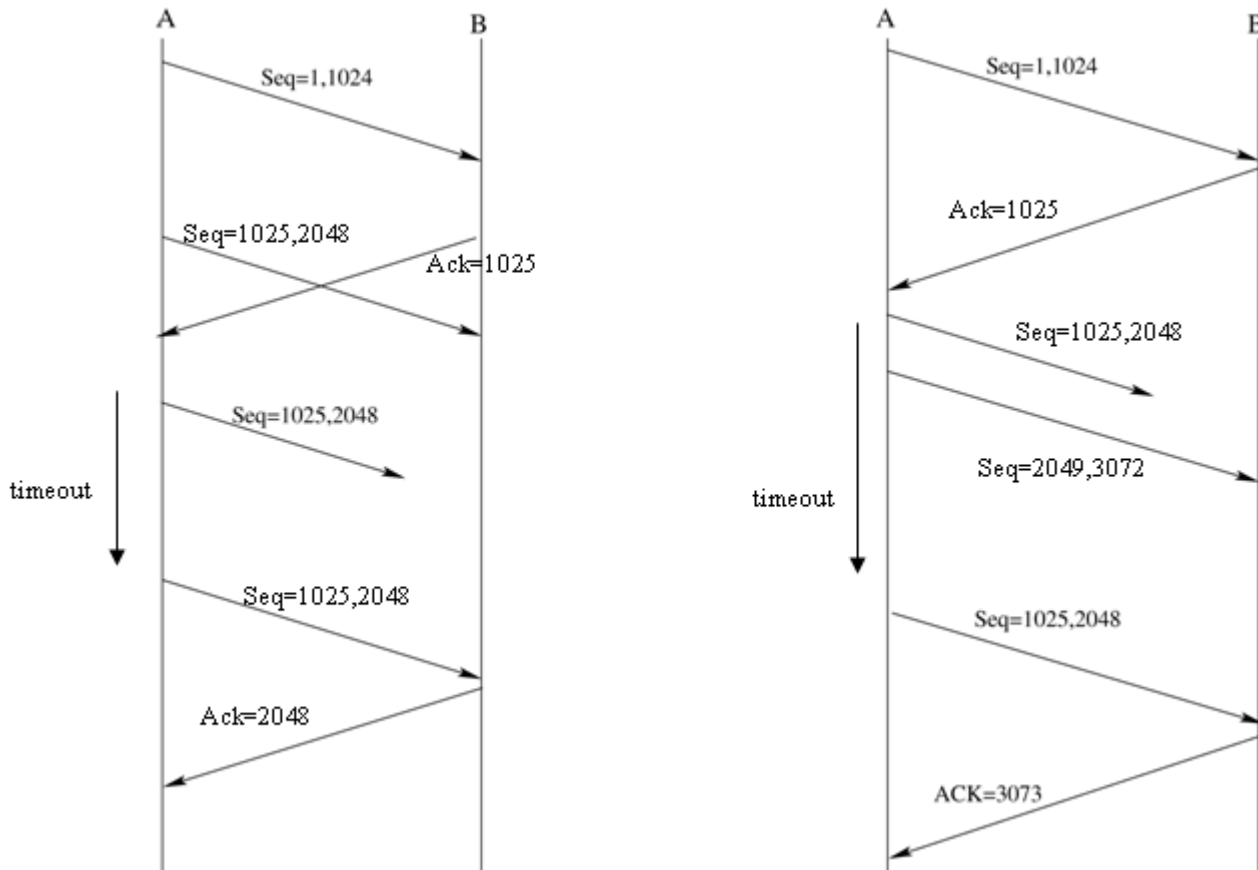
```

Exercice 1 (solution) :

- 1) Les ports permettent d'accéder aux différents services sur une même machine, ainsi que les identifier. Ex : POP3 : 110, SMTP : 25, HTTP : 80, HTTPS : 443, etc...
- 2) Les 2 premiers paquets sont utiles (et indispensable) pour la connexion et le 3^{ème} pour un accusé de bonne réception.
- 3) Oui, il est possible de ne fermer qu'un seul circuit (car la déconnexion se passe en deux phases).

Exercice 2 (solution) :

1)



2)

1	Paquet futur
1	Paquet émis
1	Paquet acquitté

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

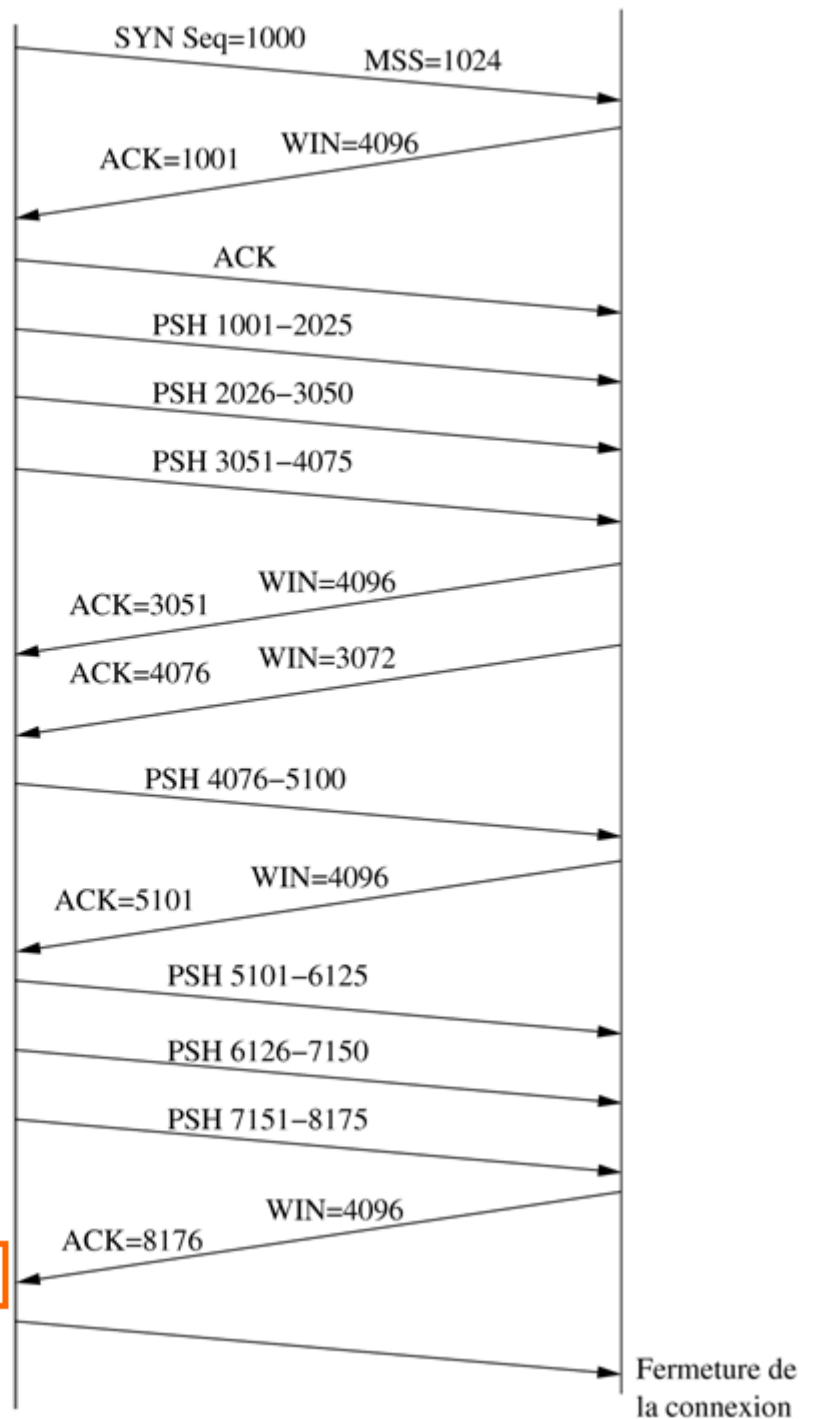
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----



Exercice 3 (solution) :

- 1)
 - *ethers* : correspondance entre adresse mac et IP
 - *hosts* : correspondance entre IP et noms d'hôtes
 - *services* : correspondance entre port et nom de service
- 2) 02:60:8C pour 3COM, 08:00:20 pour Sun et 02:C0:8C pour 3COM également
- 3) classe C

Exercice 4 (solution) :

- 1) #, Len (car Ethernet), Time
- 2) 64 et 1518 (#287)
- 3) 08-00-20-00-86-79
08-00-20-00-61-F3 (buro1, donc lui-même)
08-00-01-01-66-DE
08-00-20-01-b4-32 (ER1)
08-00-20-00-AD-02 (SI1)
08-00-20-00-B4-73 (#235)
- 4) 86-79 : 24 soit 8%
B4-32 : 106 soit 33%
AD-02 : 135 soit 43%
B4-73 : 4 soit 1%
66-DE : 48 soit 15%

Exercice 5 (Solution)

- 1) SYN : paquets : 43 (connexion #1), 215 (#2), 246 (#3), 267 (#4)
FIN : paquets : 314(#1), 227 (#2), 252 (#3), 275 (#4)
- 2) permet d'envoyer des données en même temps qu'un ack
- 3)
émetteur : 192.9.200.11\\
récepteur : 192.9.200.1\\
-> 43\\
44 <-\\
-> 45\\
46 <-\\
-> 55\\
timer\\
-> 169\\
170 <-\\
-> 171\\
178 <-\\
179 <-\\
-> 181\\
-> 202\\
203 <-\\
...
4) envoyer par deux connexions différentes (FTP et FTP-data)
5) c'est le protocole FTP : chaque question ou demande à un numéro bien précis